

例证法

举泛例、名人事例

1. Art and music are not the key determinant of a good quality of life. It is not uncommon that the arts such as music and painting are a meaningless symbol to many because from their perspective, those arts cannot generate direct benefits for them. Therefore, subsidizing artist cannot help the public get rid of the heavy burdens of their lives.
2. In this regard, we may refer to Madam Curie, a Polish physicist and chemist famous for her pioneering research on radioactivity. She studied hard at school and earned her high degrees. The subsequent scientific research made her the first person honored with two Nobel Prizes - in physics and in chemistry. She was the first female professor at the University of Paris. Evidently, these unprecedented achievements owed much to Madame Curie's untiring effort at school.
3. Those epoch-making accomplishments in the scientific world owe much to the initial interest of the scientists. To illustrate, Charles Darwin is famous for his masterpiece entitled *On the Origin of Species*. His early interest in nature led him to quit his medical studies at the University of Edinburgh and explore activities instead. Further education at Cambridge continued to encourage his passion for natural science. At last, his learning enthusiasm and untiring efforts paid off. His story perfectly indicates the importance of interest as a factor in a person's success.

名言

1. Learning foreign cultures also helps young adults obtain a more objective view about the real situations in their home countries. Su Shi, an ancient Chinese poet, once presented his opinion stating, "I don't know what Mount Lu really looks like, just because I am within the range of it." Such a notion is simple in words, yet extremely profound in meaning. It vividly demonstrates the fact that only from a different angle could a person obtain the real looks of his own surroundings. The same is true with the social reality nowadays. Through the comparison between different customs and cultures, students are enabled to know their native cultures better.
2. Just as a classic Chinese saying denotes, every trade has its master. Indeed, the profound meaning lying in this proverb persuades us that whatever subjects a student learns, are all worthwhile and useful for their future career life.
3. Emphasis should be placed on what has been suggested in the famous saying "interest is the best teacher". Evidently, the primary step toward a person's success is to have an emotional preference. It constitutes the biggest impetus in learning. Interest also keeps one refreshed and prevents feelings of boredom and tiredness.

举事实

1. Nowadays, most people are living and working under heavy pressure. In the increasingly competitive social atmosphere, everyone finds they need to devote a large portion of their time and energy to their work. Thus, it may be impossible for them to have enough leisure time to work out. In this regard, many people are accustomed to more convenient ways of eating. A highly pressured work schedule has deprived many white-collar workers of the time to enjoy a comfortable meal each day. Early in the morning, they struggle out of bed, just in time to catch the bus to the office, not having enough time to eat a healthy breakfast. A short noon break only allows them to have a simple meal, which might include the unhealthy fast food, like KFC, instant noodles or a box lunch. After a tiring day, few of them have enough time to prepare a healthy supper at home. Thus, with the passing of time, such eating habits would definitely make people suffer from health problem. Some may be gaining too much weight, while others are becoming malnourished/ unhealthy.
2. As a matter of fact, cutting down on fares could be a better solution. Cheaper and more convenient paying methods have proved an effective measure in solving traffic problems in many cities. Take the capital of China as an example. Beijing is one of the pioneer cities to charge less public transport fees by promoting the use of IC cards. Those who scan their cards after getting on the bus will be granted a discount. Today, urban dwellers in Beijing have witnessed the improved traffic condition due to the reduction in car usage. In reality, similar measures are being taken by many other major cities around the world, which further justifies its effectiveness.

实验、调查、数据

1. It should be admitted that people have unconscious gender bias, which severely decline women's chances to get a job. According to a survey in 2006, compared to men, women had only 60 percentage points of opportunities, which can increase even with a male name, to find a job. It means, sometimes, the discrimination rather than work abilities reduces female's job chances and women do not have a stage to show their capacity of work.
2. Choosing a favorite subject ensures one's learning efficiency, allowing him to accomplish better results. According to the data analysis revealed by a research team, school students score higher in the subjects they prefer than in the subjects they dislike. Therefore, taking up a favorite subject improves performance during their course of study and brings about more satisfactory results.
3. Researchers at China Academy of Social Sciences conducts a survey in 10 key high schools in Shanghai. They drafted a list of questions centering on motives to study hard at school and asked the students to fill out the

questionnaire. Among the 2000 students who wrote out their answers, over half of them mentioned the desire to gain high grades in the National College Entrance Examination.

4. A business report in China Daily once revealed that the average income of employees at China Petrochemical Corporation was 3 times higher than small companies.
5. We may quote the research conducted in order to discover if children are doing homework with technological assistance: among the 100 parents who were interviewed, over 90% of them admitted the fact that their children could never do without using computers or other electronic tools.
6. In the first place, childhood is the best period for language learning. Researches/ Surveys indicates that the brains of children are in a superior state to grasp the essences of a language. With a faster reaction speed and better memories, it can be much easier for them to assimilate basic grammatical points and remember new words and phrases.

假设虚拟

1. If people get accustomed to eating these foods, they may be easily stricken with some severe chronic diseases, such as heart disease, high blood pressure, cancers and so forth.
2. Suppose everyone take it for granted that the government should be fully responsible, then the environmental issues will inevitably become more and more complex.

喻证

1. In the face of uncertainties, practice is the only criterion for testing truth. It just resembles buying shoes at a store. The best way to judge which pair suits a buyer is to let them try on different shoes until they find the right pair. The same is true with job hunting. Young people are mostly suffering from doubts about which job suits them best. An effective way dealing with uncertainties is to try working in different companies.
2. Choose a favorite subject makes the learning experience full of joy. Happiness lies in the process, not just in the final result. To some extent, interest is a good friend keeping one company and making one joyful much of the time.

反证

1. In a sense, excelling in a subject paves the way for a student's academic success in the future. Conversely, if a student is forced to learn a subject not in his interest, it is difficult for him to achieve the same results, not to mention difficulty in applying it in his future career.
2. Science is a two-edge sword. If applied in the correct way, it will bring forth tremendous benefits to human beings. Conversely, the abuse or misapplications of scientific discoveries might lead to catastrophes. What's

worse, there is also the possibility that some ill-intentioned individuals take advantage of some scientific advancements to commit crimes or other immoral deeds.

对比

1. Due to safety concerns, it is better to live on campus. Inside the university, all the dormitory buildings are installed with digital security surveillance, which ensures safer surroundings for students. In addition, safety administrators are also taking charge of these buildings in case dangers or other unexpected incidents take place. As a consequence, dormitories are a safe place to live. In contrast, it might be more risky for young students to live in communities outside campus. Unable to know their tenants and neighbors well, they are likely to be cheated by immoral individuals. Besides, if the place is not close to school, they will have to rush to the classes by taking busy public transportation. This certainly adds to the safety problem.
2. Living in the dormitory makes campus life more colorful. In most cases, students living off-campus would return to their houses when they finish all their lessons on a given day. Thereafter, they might miss many chances to take part in various activities held on campus in the evening. As for those who live in the dormitory, it is much easier to gain access to events or clubs after class. Without doubt, joining in such activities as often as possible instills endless happiness into an unforgettable university life.